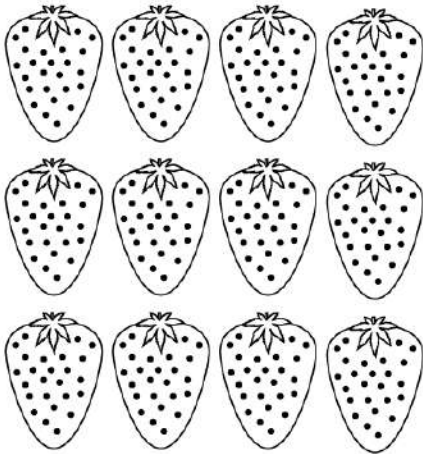
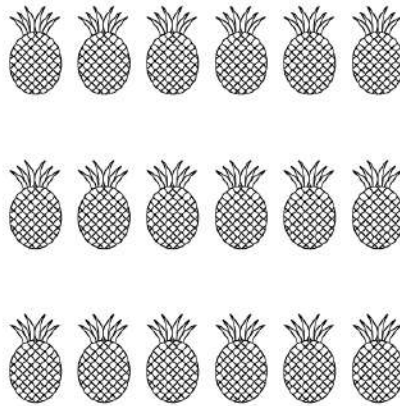


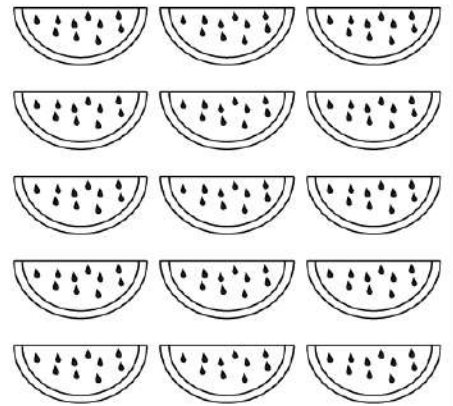
Subtraction



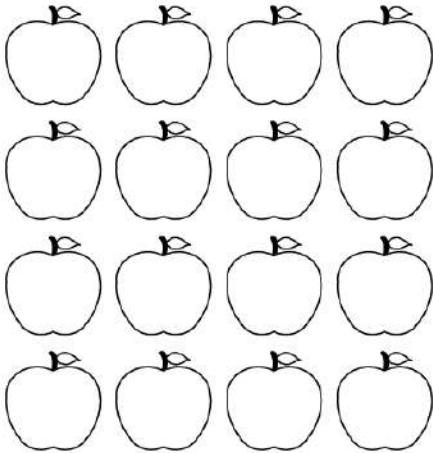
$$12 - 8 = \square$$



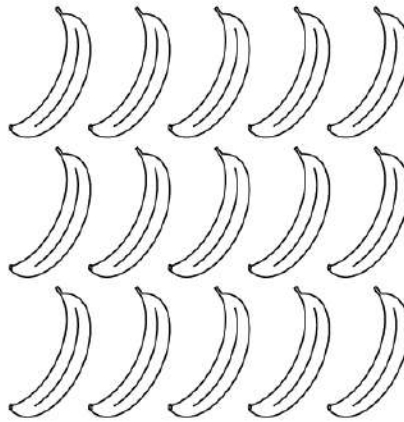
$$18 - 8 = \square$$



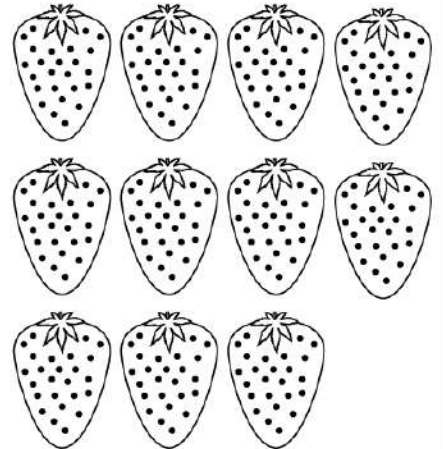
$$15 - 9 = \square$$



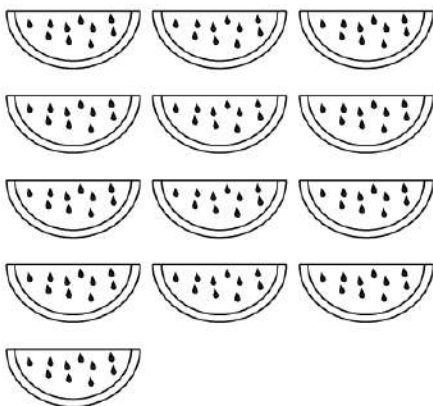
$$16 - 7 = \square$$



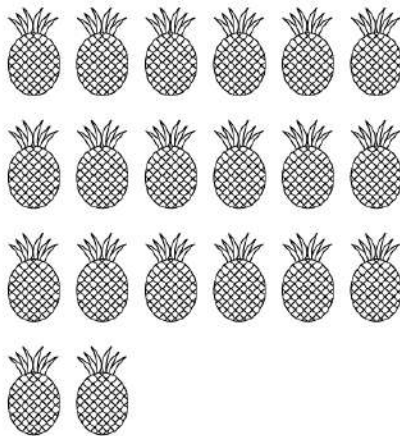
$$15 - 8 = \square$$



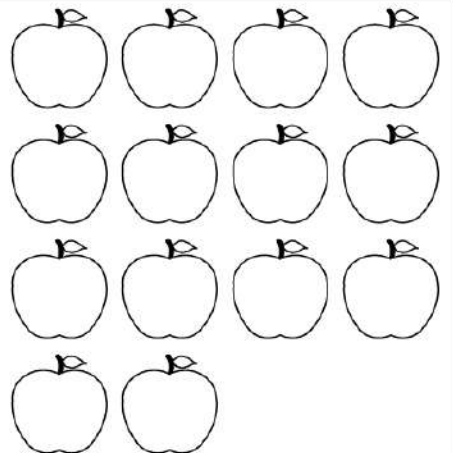
$$11 - 5 = \square$$



$$13 - 9 = \square$$



$$20 - 7 = \square$$



$$14 - 8 = \square$$